

**RACIST FREED IN ALABAMA MURDER;
IMPERIALIST "JUSTICE" REVEALED**

**Acquittal of Klansman Shows K.K.K. as Extra-Legal
Arm of U.S. Monopoly Capital**

Twice within four weeks, Haynesville, Alabama has been the scene of a civil rights murder trial. In the same courthouse where a deputy sheriff was acquitted on Sept. 29 on charges of killing a civil rights worker, another jury two weeks ago tried a member of the Ku Klux Klan for the same kind of crime.

The script was exactly the same: the jurors listened to the testimony, deliberated about two hours and returned a verdict of acquittal, then the courtroom crowd broke into loud applause. The defendant was Klansman Collie Leroy Wilkins, 21, of Fairfield, Alabama. He was charged with murdering Mrs. Viola Liuzzo, 39, a Detroit housewife.

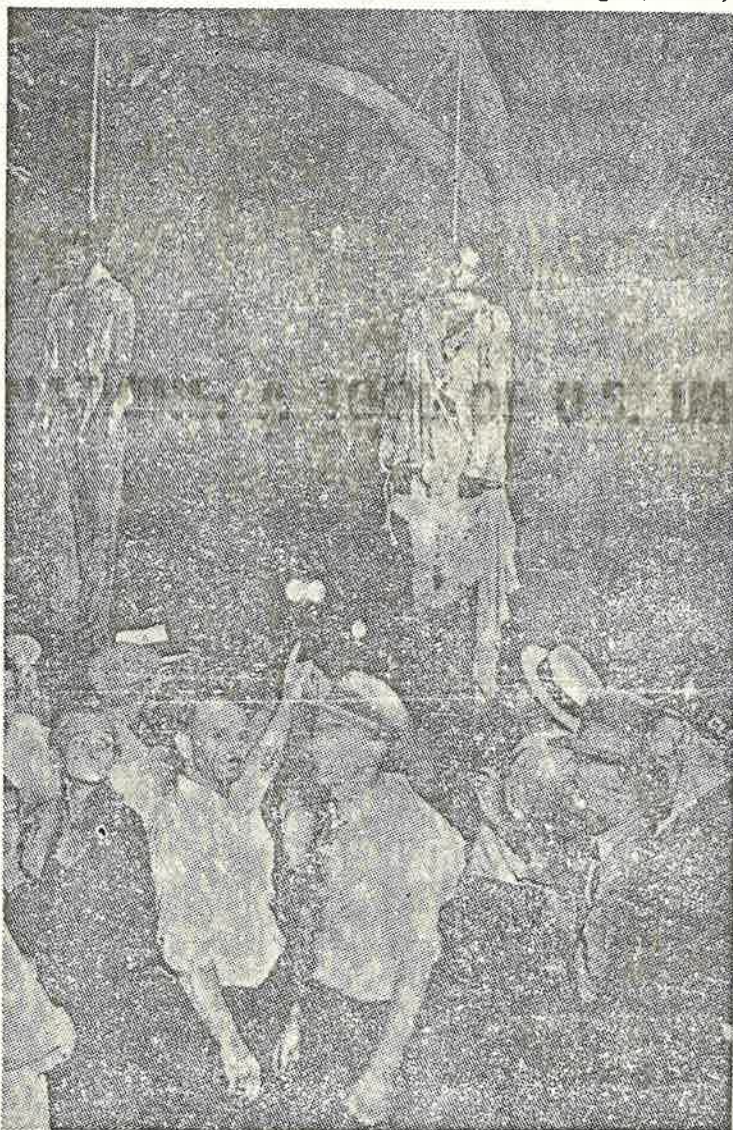
The acquittal of the Klansman, in the face of the evidence, by an all-White jury in the South, reveals how justice is administered in a direct colony of U.S. imperialism. The Negro nation in the South—from East Texas to Virginia—is a direct colony of U.S. imperialism, with a fascist state apparatus repressing the Negro people. The Ku Klux Klan is the extra-legal arm of the state apparatus of U.S. monopoly capital in the Negro nation.

The acquittal of the Klansman shows the political bankruptcy of the revisionists and Trotskyites who support the bourgeois justice of the U.S. government. The revisionists and Trotskyites serve the imperialists by covering up class relationships. They are out to contain the Negro people's struggle and to lead the Negro people to slaughter by the Ku Klux Klan through their non-violent demonstrations and marches in the midst of the deep South.

In the Negro nation, the Negro people have continually

faced the same bourgeois justice of U.S. monopoly capital. The selection of all-White juries, the barring of Negroes from the courts, and the legal protection of the Ku Klux Klan by the courts show that the justice of the courts is only a facade for the colonial relations. The Ku Klux Klan is protected by the courts precisely because the Ku Klux Klan is the extra-legal arm of the bourgeois state apparatus.

The acquittal of the Klansman epitomizes bourgeois justice and
(Continued on Page 4, Col. 4)



BOURGEOIS "JUSTICE" AT WORK—One of many extra-legal tactics used by the bourgeoisie to maintain colonial rule over the Negro nation in the South.

PEOPLE'S VOICE

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PRICE 10c ★ SUBSCRIPTION \$5.00 PER YEAR

VOL. I, NOS. 10-11 MONDAY, OCT. 25-NOV. 1, 1965

**U.S. TROOPS
REOCCUPY
SANTO DOMINGO**

SANTO DOMINGO — On Monday, October 25, more than 1,500 troops of the Inter-American Force, mostly from the U.S. Army's 82nd Airborne Division, occupied downtown Santo Domingo.
(Continued on Page 4, Col. 3)

**MILITARY COUP
IN INDONESIA**

**Pro-imperialist Forces,
Fearing Growth of People's
Forces, Declare Martial Law
in Djakarta**

(from Hsinhua News Agency)

Sudden and drastic political changes have taken place in Indonesia since the night of September 30. At present, in the capital, Djakarta, and some other cities under the military control of the Indonesian army authorities, Communists and other progressives are being arrested. The headquarters of the Indonesian Communist Party and offices of many mass organizations have been burnt down or wrecked, numerous Left-wing or middle-of-the-road newspapers, including HARIAN RAKJAT, organ of the Central Committee of the Indonesian Communist Party, have been banned, many colleges and other institutions have been closed down, and the Indonesian Communist Party and many progressive mass organizations outlawed.

The changes started with an announcement of the Radio of the Republic of Indonesia on October 1 that a September 30 movement, headed by Lieutenant-Colonel Untung of President Sukarno's guards, issued a press communique announcing that on September 30 in Djakarta, the movement had taken action within the army against the generals of the self-styled "Council of Generals."

The communique said: "The Council of Generals is a subversive movement engineered by the Central Intelligence Agency of the United States. They have been particularly active of late, especially since President Sukarno fell seriously ill early in August. . . To attain their ends, they therefore planned to stage a show of force on Armed Forces Day on October 5 of this year, by bringing in troops from east, central, and west Java. There was even a plan by the Council of Generals to start a coup d'etat before October 5 through the concentration of a large military force in Djakarta."

Further: "Lieutenant-Colonel Untung, commander of the September 30 movement, explained that the movement was purely
(Continued on Page 4, Col. 4)

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Published Weekly

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VOI. I. NOS. 10-11

MONDAY, OCT. 25-NOV. 1, 1965

EDITORIALS

THE CAPITULATION OF THE VIETNAM DAY COMMITTEE

The Vietnam Day Committee recently designated October 15th and 16th as "International Days of Protest" in opposition to the U.S. imperialist war against the Vietnamese people. In a number of cities across the country, it sponsored marches, protests, and teach-ins of one sort or another. What was the outcome of these demonstrations?

In Berkeley, Calif., the Vietnam Day Committee rallied over 10,000 persons on October 15th. Most of these persons sincerely opposed U.S. imperialism's wanton murder of the Vietnamese people and were ready to carry through whatever action would be needed to dramatize this point. But what happened?

The U.S. ruling circles were trapped between the "devil and the deep-blue sea." That is to say, should they allow the march to take place, they would show the world that broad sections of the American people opposed the war in Vietnam. On the other hand, should they disperse the marchers, they would expose their fascist nature for all to see. In this endeavor, the U.S. imperialists had a trump-card to play. Their agents within the leadership of the Vietnam Day Committee were to see that this march did not take place.

Thus on October 15th, the Vietnam Day Committee, which had previously announced that acts of massive civil disobedience would be held, about-faced and refused to confront the suppressive forces of the fascist state. As if this were not enough, on the following day, with a force upward of 2,500 marchers, the Vietnam Day Committee leadership allowed fascist thugs and hoodlums to attack the marchers while restraining any retaliation under the guise of pacifism and non-violent protest.

The short-comings of the Vietnam Day Committee can be traced directly to sections of the leadership which are direct agents of U.S. imperialism. They are performing the same role which the right-wing quisling leadership performs in keeping the lid on the struggle of the Negro people in their fight for equal rights—turning it into non-productive channels and dissipating it by useless and energy-consuming marches which never expose the real enemies.

The Vietnam Day Committee was under the control of modern revisionists who did not want to embarrass U.S. imperialism. They do not oppose U.S. imperialism themselves, and they do not want others to oppose it in any meaningful way.

It is evident that the only result which can come from sham marches, sham demonstrations and the like, is the dispersement and liquidation of any anti-imperialist movement against U.S. intervention abroad. The alternative to this is a real anti-imperialist united front with all democratic forces under the leadership of the proletariat.

Such an anti-war movement would have to repudiate the present pacifistic and non-violent attitudes which now prevail. It would have to recognize the difference between just wars and unjust wars. It would also have to call for the implementation of the demands of the National Liberation Front of South Viet Nam and of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam as the basis for negotiation rather than continue the Johnson-revisionist shout for "unconditional" negotiations.

At a time when the U.S. imperialists are engaged in violence at home as well as abroad, it is folly to expect sheer idealistic pacifism and non-violent theories to have any appreciable effect upon imperialist actions. Peace must be fought for. There is no other way.

THE UNITED NATIONS IS A TOOL OF THE BIG POWERS AND SHOULD BE REORGANIZED

The recent convocation of the 20th Session of the United Nations General Assembly has convincingly shown that it is but a tool of the big powers under the manipulation of U.S. imperialism. A look at some of the things it did reveals most clearly that it is completely subservient to the interests of U.S. imperialism. It placed upon its agenda the so-called "Tibet question" and the so-called "Korean question." What is the logic behind these moves? The United Nations Charter strictly prohibits its meddling in the internal affairs of other countries, yet it places the so-called "Tibet question" on its agenda at the instigation of U.S. imperialism through two of its puppets, the Philippines and Nicaragua.

Tibet is a part of China and was peacefully liberated long ago. The United States has all along insisted on the denial to the People's Republic of China of its legitimate rights, while all along according the rump Chang Kai-shek gang, who represents nobody except the Seventh Fleet, the right to "represent China."

To consider the so-called "Tibet question" even if the United Nations had a right, would be strange logic indeed without the presence of the legitimate Government of China in the United Nations Organization.

But one would be sadly mistaken if he expected the imperialists to use "logic." The so-called "Tibet question" is but a smoke-screen to conceal the U.S. imperialists' provocations, in league with the Indian reactionaries, against China. The Indian reactionaries are occupying 90,000 square miles of China's territory in the western sector of the Sino-Indian border area. The Indian reactionaries are egged on in their aggression by U.S. imperialism which is actively seeking to force a war on China. Thus the so-called "Tibet question" is pulled out of the hat by U.S. imperialism and its followers to conceal imperialism's real aims.

Tibet is an integral part of China. It is strictly within the internal affairs of the People's Republic of China and no interference from the United Nations will be tolerated.

Likewise the "Korean question" which is brought up year after year for one purpose: To conceal U.S. imperialism's occupation of Korea almost 15 years after the war against the Korean people.

The United Nations has committed many crimes under the manipulation of U.S. imperialism. The Congo (Leopoldville) is a good case in point. The United Nations always looks the other way when U.S. imperialism is the guilty party. The Dominican Republic is a case in point. The United Nations always seeks to pull "the chestnuts out of the fire" when U.S. imperialism is hopelessly bogged down, such as in Vietnam where it is trying to foster the "unconditional discussions" hoax.

The modern revisionists are not without blame in all these crimes which the United Nations has committed. In fact, the United Nations has become a clearing house for Soviet-U.S. cooperation as the Indian aggression against Pakistan has shown. The Khrushchev revisionists and the U.S. imperialists are trying to put a damper on the liberation struggles of the oppressed peoples all over the world. In this endeavor they both have "rediscovered" the empty hulk of the United Nations as the instrument to suit this need.

The United Nations should be reorganized and the sooner the better, for it has convincingly shown itself to be a tool of the big powers, in the service of U.S. imperialism.

NOTICES

For further information concerning the Communist Party, U.S.A. (Marxist-Leninist), write:

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EDITOR'S NOTE

Due to space considerations in the PEOPLE'S VOICE, the reprinting of Mao Tse-tung's PROBLEMS OF STRATEGY IN GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST JAPAN, begun in

Volume I, Issue No. 5, cannot be continued. The full text of this important work is available upon request to the Editor of the PEOPLE'S VOICE.

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VIETNAMESE PEOPLE HAND U.S. IMPERIALISM FRESH DEFEATS

SOUTH VIETNAMESE PEOPLE DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST U.S. AGGRESSION

The U.S. Imperialists Are Facing A People's War Of National Liberation in South Vietnam

U.S. military reinforcements keep pouring into South Vietnam, where Washington's "dirty little war" is daily expanding. The number of aggressive U.S. forces in South Vietnam is now over 140,000. How many more will come is anybody's guess: Some say a total of 225,000 by the end of the year; others say 300,000 by mid-1966.

This does not mean that the military situation is improved in favor of the U.S. aggressors. With more G.I.'s pouring in, the U.S. strategy is to extend "zones of influence" from the sea coast and move inland to attack the liberated areas. As the U.S. aggressors become more involved in the ground war, their casualties mount. Incomplete statistics list U.S. casualties between March and September this year as 5,000, about four-fifths of them from battles in the central highlands.

These battles, while inflicting heavy casualties on the U.S. forces, have also a very great military significance. They have ushered in the present powerful movement among the people's armed forces in South Vietnam to wipe out the U.S. invaders.

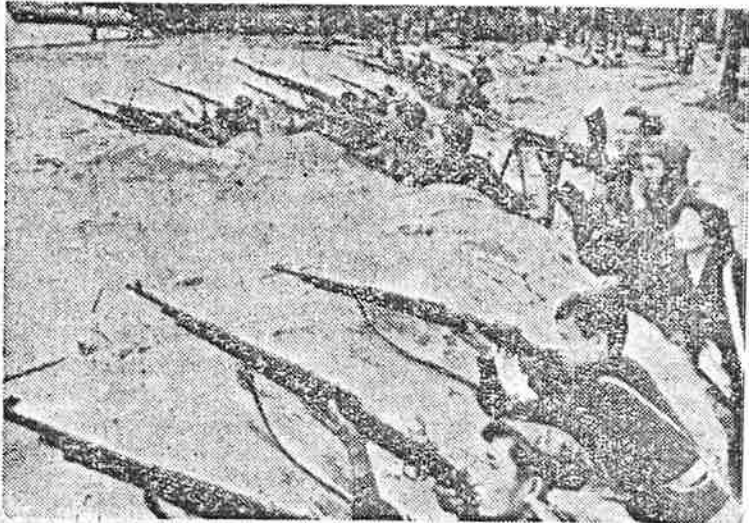
One example showing the

strength of the people's forces is the battle of Thuan Ninh. This mountain village is in Binh Dinh Province, near An Khe, the base camp of the newly arrived First Cavalry (air mobile division), whose mission was to extend its "zone of influence" from the sea coast to the Cambodian and Laotian borders.

Reporting on the losses, NEWSWEEK magazine wrote: "Undisclosed U.S. casualties, though officially described as 'moderate,' were among the heaviest in any single action in which American troops have been involved in Vietnam." The actual figures given by the Liberation Armed Forces are over 200 paratroopers killed or wounded and ten aircraft downed.

Today, the south Vietnam Liberation Armed Forces are concentrating on wiping out the enemy's effectiveness, platoon by platoon and company by company.

The many scattered, small areas of liberated territory which dotted the land from the 17th parallel down to Cape Mau, from the western mountain areas across to the eastern coast, have been linked together until the countryside now encircles the cities.



MANY U.S. 'PLANES have been shot down by rifle fire over North Vietnam. Photo shows militiamen of Quang Binh Province defending their co-op. fishing village (a typical U.S. military objective) from air attack on March 2 this year.

ROLE OF C.P.U.S.A. (M.-L.) IN VIET NAM DEMONSTRATIONS

(The following is an interview of the PEOPLE'S VOICE had with M. I. Laski, General Secretary of the Communist Party U.S.A. (Marxist-Leninist) following the Vietnam Day Demonstrations on October 15-16, 1965.)

Question: Comrade Laski, what role did the C.P.U.S.A. (M.-L.) play in the Viet Nam Day demonstrations?

Answer: The main role that we sought to play was to expose the relationships between the revisionists and the ruling class in terms of the Viet Nam Day struggle. Our ultimate objective is to provide proletarian leadership and direction to the struggle against the rise of fascism. This type of anti-imperialist, anti-fascist struggle is not possible without a struggle against modern revisionism.

Question: How did the revisionists react to the participation of the C.P.U.S.A. (M.-L.) in the Viet Nam Day demonstration?

Answer: The revisionists and Trotskyites—the W.E.B. Dubois clubs, the Progressive Labor Party, the revisionist-C.P.U.S.A.—attempted to block the C.P.U.S.A. (M.-L.) from making any statement. We met the situation by holding a counter-rally

at the same time where we exposed the fact that the leadership of the Viet Nam Day Committee was not concerned with confronting and exposing U.S. imperialism and the rise of fascism but rather was concerned with channelling the struggle into safe areas and liquidating it.

The main demand of the revisionists and the Trotskyites was to "negotiate." The position of the C.P.U.S.A. (M.-L.) is to call for the acceptance of the March 22 statement of the National Liberation Front and the April 8 statement of the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam as the basis of any discussion or negotiation.

Question: What is the view of the C.P.U.S.A. (M.-L.) toward intellectuals as a force in the anti-imperialist struggle?

Answer: The students, and intellectuals, and other sections of the petty bourgeoisie, can and will provide an important force in the anti-fascist, anti-imperialist united front. But at the present time the mobilization of the working class in the anti-fascist united front is decisive. The petty bourgeoisie in alliance with the working class is key to an effective united front against the rise of fascism.

MEETINGS PROTEST

U.S. POLICE ACTION

During the past several weeks there have been meetings in several cities in the United States organized by the Communist Party U.S.A. (Marxist-Leninist) to protest the murder of workers during the Los Angeles uprising in August and to protest the continued imprisonment of more than 4000 political prisoners arrested as a result of the uprising. The meetings also protest the continued harassment of the working people of Los Angeles by the police.

The various meetings have concentrated on the formation of a nation-wide defense organization for the 4000 political prisoners and on the need for forming people's self-defense units in order to counter the reactionary force of the police with the revolutionary force of the people.

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News Briefs From Around the World

HAVANA, CUBA—The Preparatory Committee for the conference of the peoples of Asia, Africa, and Latin America decided in early September that the conference will take place in Havana from January 3-10, 1966, and that the agenda will cover four basic points:

1. The fight against imperialism, colonialism, and neo-colonialism.

2. The problems created by the main events of the present time in the anti-imperialistic fight in the countries of the three continents.

3. Anti-imperialistic solidarity of the Asiatic, African and Latin-American peoples in the economic, social and cultural fields.

4. In the political field, the organization, coordination and unification of the efforts of the Asiatic, African and Latin-American peoples in their common fight for national liberation and reconstruction.

SANTO DOMINGO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC — Reports from Santo Domingo on Oct. 30 tell the story of four workers

murdered by the National Police on Friday, Oct. 29, when the police sprayed 300 striking sugar cane mill workers with machine gun fire. At the funeral of the four martyred workers many fellow workers who narrowly escaped death in the attack vowed to give the Police tit-for-tat justice. The next day a National Policeman was found slain in a sugar-cane field outside Santo Domingo in apparent retribution for the original attack by the Police on the workers.

PHEANIX, ARIZONA, U.S.A. — The working class elements of the Negro national minority population in this desert city of 600,000 arose on Oct. 24 in a spontaneous demonstration against police brutality and the class oppression which they have suffered for years. Store windows of absentee landowners and shop-owners were smashed and the police were attacked. Only when the police rushed in numerous reinforcements and cut off several square blocks of the working class district from the rest of the city was the uprising quelled.

SANTO DAMINGO REPRESSION

(Continued from page 1)

mingo at the request of the puppet Provisional Government. The puppet government made this request when faced by a spontaneous uprising of 200 workers and students in downtown Santo Domingo.

The Inter-American Force set up machine gun posts, command posts, and checkpoints throughout the city and deployed 27 tanks. They searched civilians and sent the National Police out of the downtown area of Santo Domingo.

The Inter-American Force was set up by the U.S. imperialists under the aegis of the Organization of the American States—the neo-colonial facade for U.S. monopoly capital. The revisions — both in the Dominican Republic and in the U.S.A.—serve the interests of the American imperialists by calling for the support of the O.A.S. and for the presence of the Inter-American Force in Santo Domingo.

The Inter-American Force was sent into downtown Santo Domingo and the National Police was re-stationed on the outskirts of Santo Domingo in order that the revisionist Partido Socialista Popular (P.S.P.) could do its job of hoodwinking the Dominican people into supporting the O.A.S. and into relying upon the Inter-American Force for their protection. The revisionist P.S.P. serve as the Judas goat leading the people to slaughter.

The Marxist-Leninist forces, on the other hand, call on the Dominican people to rely on themselves and to fight U.S. imperialism and its creations—the O.A.S., the I.A.F. the Provisional Government, and the revisionist P.S.P. The Dominican Marxist-Leninist group, the Movimiento Popular Dominicano (M.P.D.), points out that "victories will be achieved only through insurrection and armed struggle . . ." and calls on the people "to obtain through armed struggle the victory of the democratic revolution with the establishment of a working class state . . ."

The events now occurring prove the correctness of the M.P.D.'s position. The anti-imperialist forces in the Dominican Republic, led by the M.P.D., are rising in struggle against U.S. monopoly capital.

INDONESIAN MILITARY COUP

(Continued from page 1)

one within the army and was directed against the Council of Generals which had . . . harbored criminal designs against the Republic of Indonesia and President Sukarno."

HARIAN RAKJAT, organ of the Central Committee of the Indonesian Communist Party, printed this communique on October 2. It carried an editorial saying: "Whatever the pretext, the coup d'etat which the 'Council of Generals' tried to bring about, is a counter-revolutionary action and should be condemned . . . The issue is one within the army itself. However, we, people with political consciousness who are aware of the tasks of the revolution, are convinced that the action taken by the September 30 movement to save the revolution and the people is correct." The editorial pointed out that the action taken by the September 30 movement was "a patriotic and revolutionary action."

The editorial declared: "Without fail, he people will show their sympathy with the September 30 movement and will support it. We appeal to the entire people to heighten their vigilance and be ready to face all eventualities."

The pro-imperialist forces, led by Major-General Suharto and Defense Minister Nasution, have gained control of Djakarta and declared martial law. They are pursuing an anti-Communist, anti-China, and anti-popular policy; they sponsored pro-imperialist demonstrations, raising such slogans as "Ban the Communist Party" and "Crush China."

Japanese sources have pointed out that "the military authorities, worried over the growth of the people's strength, wanted to take action . . ."

The pro-imperialist forces may have temporary control of Djakarta, but the people's forces, led by the Indonesian Communist Party — which the imperialists fear — are bound to win!

IMPERIALISM FREES RACIST MURDERER

(Continued from Page 1)

shows that the workers in the Negro nation in the South must develop the people's force to counter the bourgeois force, people's revolutionary violence to counter bourgeois counter-revolutionary violence, and people's justice to counter bourgeois "justice".

This latest example of bourgeois "justice" illustrates once again that the people must rely on their own strength as the only force that can bring about revolutionary change, and destroy the bourgeois state apparatus and its fascist forces.

THE THIEF WHO SHOUTS "STOP THIEF"

Rusk's Outburst Can Fool No One

by OBSERVER

U.S. Secretary of State, Dean Rusk, at a news conference on October 14th, had the audacity to accuse the People's Republic of China of "seeking world hegemony." But what are the facts? Not only is U.S. imperialism bogged down in its dirty war in Vietnam, but it has over one million troops stationed on more than 2,000 military bases in over 60 countries throughout the world. It has engaged, in addition to the present military operation in Vietnam, in numerous other interventions.

In July 1958, it landed its Marines in Lebanon.

In July 1960, using the facade of the "United Nations," it intervened in the Congo.

In January 1961, it instigated the murder of Congolese Premier Lumumba through its puppet Tshombe clique.

In August 1964, it escalated its war in South Vietnam into the Democratic Republic of Vietnam under pretext of "retaliation" for the so-called Gulf of Tonkin incident.

In Nov. 1964, it openly intervened in the Congo (L) in league with the Belgian imperialists against the patriotic forces at Stanleyville.

In May 1965, it again openly intervened in the Dominican Re-

public in order to put down a popular revolt.

In all seriousness, in the face of these irrefutable facts, how can the thief yell, "Stop Thief!"?

U.S. imperialism is the sworn enemy of the peoples of the world; the number one exploiter, the world gendarme. Is this not plain?

The charge of world domination fits the U.S. imperialists; and it is they who should wear it. Dean Rusk is seeking to conceal the U.S. imperialists design to force a war on the Chinese people by such an absurd charge. This outburst can fool no one, nor can the logic behind it. It was Hitler who thought that he could shout "Stop Thief!" at the top of his lungs all the while he was busily extending German fascism to every corner of Europe. Today, it is the reactionary U.S. imperialists, headed by Johnson, McNamara, Rusk and the like, who are using the same tactics that Hitler used. But their end will be the same as Hitler's.

U.S. imperialism has overextended itself. It will become more bogged down in the mire of people's resistance and in the end will be burnt like a moth in a flame.